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Art of Prescribing

Case-8-Cuprum Metallicum & Epilepsy-

A case of seizure attack was seeing at N.L.H OPD long ago; a boy with 16 years old; his mother told that he got severe convulsive attack sometime 4-5 times per day. On probing the case we learn from the mother that in his early childhood he has got severe skin eruption was suppressed by allopathic ointment and one injury on the head was also found in interrogation. I need more information similimum. Discussion with the boy with very tactful questioning we learn that; boy has masturbation since few years back. Altogether it was found that convulsion is started from fingers of the hand and concomitant was during attack-face becomes blue and clenched thumbs. It was a case having nature's expression to those area which is involved to the sin, therefore convulsive attack started with the finger, a punishment from finger to the fingers. Patient's memory in the palm having always reminds a feeling of guilty and shame. Concomitance and background of the case remind me to prescribe Cuprum metallicum 200, one single dose. Within a few days skin eruption re-appeared and disgust feeling of masturbation develop is gradually reduced. Convulsive attack are nothing but shaking off her guilt from the mind & blue appearance of face, guilty and depressed expression guilt memory in mind & muscles of palms are still alive in silent form, whole attitude of patient is in nutshell a graphic expression, we have in Cuprum met. His clenching thumb is an effort at unconscious level as a guilt and shake. Though Cuprum metallicum is not found in disposition to masturbation in the repertory [Synthetic Repertory by F. Schroyens], only the symptom-indication helped me to prescribe cuprum metallicum. The under standing of the case and patient is just to justify the memories in the muscles as well as convulsive attitude with its phenomenological expression of the guilt & suppress of the skin but indication has always having priority above all.

Dr. L.M. Khan



होम्योपैथी : अनुभवजन्य चिकित्सा

प्रकरण-12-हकलाना, तुतलाना—मैंने अनेक हकलाते हुये मरीजों में जहां बोलने की कठिनाई के बारे में कुछ प्रथम शब्दों पर अस्पष्ट रूप से नहीं बोल पाता है। बोलने के प्रयास में ही काफी देर तक एक-दो शब्दों पर कई बार बोलते समय पर भंग्युमांये बन जाती है। आयु 8 वर्ष बच्चे ने भूत शब्द कहने के लिये भू-भू-भू 15-20 बार बोलते रहने के प्रयास के बाद ही भूत स्पष्ट रूप से उच्चारित कर पता था अपने नाम बोलने के पहले शब्द के प्रयास में ही अटक जाता था हकलाने में ज्यादा देर तक प्रयास करना ऐसा करते समय मुख मुद्रा हास्यस्रद हो जाती थी। बच्चे में छिपने की इच्छा रहती थी, भयभीत दिखायी पड़ता था। शरीर पूरा ठण्डा रहता था। पेशाब का कम होना, और रोगी को रोशनी में रहने की इच्छा रहती थी। जब भी वह अकेला होता था उसे घबराहट होती थी आदि लक्षणों को स्ट्रामोनियम-30 की मात्र एक खुराक ने चमत्कारिक लाभ किया, ऐसे एविडेन्स. (प्रमाणित) केंस ऑडियो विजुवल के द्वारा राष्ट्रीय स्तर के वैज्ञानिक सेमिनार में प्रमाण सहित प्रस्तुत करने का सौभाग्य मिल चुका है।

प्रो.डॉ.एस.एम.सिंह

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CENTRAL COUNCIL FOR RESEARCH IN HOMOEOPATHY
(Ministry of AYUSH, Govt. of India)
Jawahar Lal Nehru Bhariya Chikitsa Avum Homoeopathy Anusadhan Bhawan
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Study of Nux Vomica in Lights of Miasmatic Significance in Clinical Practice

Introduction-Homeopathy is the system of therapeutics in which patients are treated using highly diluted preparations that are believed to cause healthy people to exhibit symptoms that are similar to those exhibited by the patient.

In the context of homeopathy, the term *remedy* is used to refer to a substance prepared with a particular procedure and intended for treating patients; it is not to be confused with the generally accepted use of the word, which means "a medicine or therapy that cures disease or relieves pain".

The basic principle of homeopathy, known as the "law of similars", is "let like be cured by like." It was first stated by German physician Samuel Hahnemann in 1796. His "law of similars" is taken on his word as an unproven assertion, and is not a true law of nature based on the scientific method. Homeopathic remedies are prepared by serial dilution with shaking by forcefully striking an elastic body, which homeopaths term succussion.

Each dilution followed by succussion is assumed to increase the effectiveness. Homeopaths call this process potentization. Dilution often continues until none of the original substance remains. A part from the symptoms, homeopaths examine aspects of the patient's physical and psychological state, then homeopathic reference books known as repertories are consulted, and a remedy is selected based on the totality of symptoms.

While some individual studies have positive results, systematic reviews of published trials fail to demonstrate efficacy. Further more, higher quality trials tend to report results that are less positive and most positive studies have not been replicated or show methodological problems that prevent them from being considered unambiguous evidence of homeopathy's efficacy.

Homeopathic Materia Medica is an encyclopedia of materials which may be used to prepare homeopathic medicines. They list the materials along with details of the proving which establish the symptoms and conditions for which they seem suitable. They thus constitute a homeopathic prescribing reference guide and are often used along with the Homeopathic repertory.

Although there are various homeopathic Materia Medica, written by different authors

and covering different specialties, the term *Materia Medica* is often used to reference the total sum of homeopathic preparations and prescribing options.

Hahnemann developed the first Homeopathic *Materia Medica* by a system of homeopathic proving, where a substance was ingested by the "prover" and the symptoms that the "prover" developed were recorded in great detail. *Materia Medica* may also include accidental poisoning and some information from clinical treatment.

In *Materia Medica* the symptoms are arranged in haphazard manner. As per the author's arrangement varies. *Materia Medica Pura*, Allen's *Encyclopaedia* or Herring's guiding symptoms arranges symptoms in the purest manner, that is, as found in proving. Kent described it is picture pattern. Allen H. C. emphasized it is Key-note pattern. So, ultimately it becomes very difficult for the reader to understand how a single drug can be applicable in infancy, teenage youth and the old age, but this understanding is essential for successful prescribing.

Homeopathic understanding of Disease is something that is expressed through some abnormal feeling and expressions both at mental and physical level what the person feels and its seen / observed by the person himself, the close attendants of the person and the physician. But how the disease can be defined?

Disease to a Homeopath is a state, which is characterized by abnormal sensation, abnormal function and loss of the ability of self-preservation, and this state is primarily caused by the damaged vital force (Sec. 10). The theory of miasms originates in Hahnemann's book *The Chronic Diseases Which Was Published In 1828*.

He declared that the theory was the result of 12 years of the most painstaking work on difficult cases of a chronic character combined with his own historical research in to the diseases of man. The word miasm originated from Greek word *MIASM* which literally means up to Hahnemann time many things including polluting exhalations or malarial poison etc. According to common definition *MIASM* is define as polluting exhalations or malarial poison the word does



not interpret intelligently Hahnemann meaning there for the residual poison of syphilis and gonorrhoea that have become accordingly to Hahnemann classification the miasm of syphilis and sycois might better be termed the "Stigmata of syphilis and gonorrhoea". Miasm refers to dynamic disease producing power which stains pollutes the human organism with unhealthy condition which leads to different types of disease. According to Stuart Close "AMIASM is according to Hahnemann is infecting a gentand a cause of disease". According to Sir John weir in his book science & art of homeopathy miasm means the germ disease the dominating constituent of *Nux Vomica* is a complex compound which, in natural form, is an invaluable remedy. By means of chemical reagents it can be split into parts, embracing two intensely poisonous alkaloidal products, a glucoside, and acids. These alkaloids are Strychnine, Brucine, and perhaps Igasurine. At the introduction of *Materia Medica Pura*, it is written, "There are few medicines, the majority of whose symptoms correspond in similarity with the, symptoms of the commonest & most frequent of human diseases, and hence very often find an efficacious homeopathic employment. They may be termed polychrests".

Botanical review Ofnux Vomica-

Botanical Name - *Strychnos Nuxvomica*

Common Name - Poisonnut, kuchilla.

Prover - Dr. Samuel Hahnemann

Source - Vegetable kingdom

Family - Loganiaceae

Common Names-Nux, Poison Nut, Dog Buton, Vomoc Nuts. The bark has been sold as *False Angustura*, and deaths have occurred in consequence.

Strychnos Nux Vomica-The tree that yields this drug is of moderate size, and is indigenous to tropical India and adjacent islands. It's nearest Relative in the United States is *Spigelia Marilandica*, the little plant which yields Pink-root. The wood of *Nux Vomica* is close-grained and bitter, and from a very early date has been used as tonic by the natives of its habitat, by whom it is still employed in this manner. Under the old name "Lignum Columbrinum," the wood of this and related trees is valued by the natives of India as an antidote to the bite of the venomous serpent, cobra. The trunk short, thick, crooked. The branches are coloured, the young shoots highly polished. The fruit is about the size of a small orange, yellow and acidulous. It contains a white edible pulp, which is eaten by children and many birds. In this pulp are imbedded, irregularly and vertically, which are intensely poisonous in character.

These buttons-like seeds (not nuts) are about an inch in diameter by one-fourth inch thick, the centre portion being usually depressed. They are mouse coloured or greenish, and lustrous by reason of a silky covering of appressed glistening hairs. Maceration in water, especially hot water, softens the albumen, after which transverse slicing of the seed displays a mass of cartilaginous albumen, divided into two bean-like parts, between which lies the germ. These seeds are exported in immense quantities, thousands of tons being respectively consigned to England, the Continent.

Dr. Ajay Yadav

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Alopecia Areata & Its Homoeopathic Management

Alopecia Areata
**O t h e r
N a m e s -**

Dr. Amit Kumar Arya, Dr. Vineeta T. Arya
Alopecia Celsi, vitiligo capitis, Jonston's alopecia.

Alopecia Areata-Also known as **spot baldness**, is a condition in which hair is lost from some or all areas of the body. Often it results in a few bald spots on the scalp, each about the size of a coin. The disease may cause psychological stress. People are generally otherwise healthy.

Etiology-Exact cause is not known. Evidence points to auto-immune origin. Associated with Thyroid disorders Genetic predisposition common.

Precipitating/Predisposing cause

- Physical or emotional stress.
- General ill health.
- Age:- children, young adults

Clinical Features-

Onset- usually rapid
Location:- scalp.
Gradually whole body may be involved.
Lesion-Start as one or more patches of hair loss.
Patches are round or oval, circumscribed.
Scalp shiny, slightly thin, depressed.
No inflammation, scarring or atrophy
Hair pores visible.
Spread by peripheral extension.
Hair loose at periphery in spreading,

active patch.

Nails may have pitting or *trachyonychia*.
Classification-Commonly Alopecia areata involves hair loss in one or more round spots on the scalp.

Diffuse Alopecia Areata-Hair may also be lost more diffusely over the whole scalp.

Alopecia Areata Monocularis-Baldness in only one spot. It may occur anywhere on the head.

Alopecia Areata Multifocularis-Refers to multiple areas of hair loss.

Ophiasis-Hair loss in the shape of a wave at the circumference of the head.

Alopecia Areata Totalis-The disease may be limited only to the beard, in which case it is called If the person loses all the hair on the scalp.

Alopecia Areata Universalis-All body hair, including pubic hair, is lost.

• Alopecia areata totalis and universalis are rare.

Homoeopathic Management-

Alopecia on Right Side- Cuprum Sulphuricum

Alopecia on Bregma- Arsenic alb, Merc sol, Natrum mur, Phosphorus,

Alopecia on Temple:- Kali carb, Natrum mur,

Alopecia on Occiput- Apis, Baryta carb, Carbo veg, Chelidonium, Graphites, Merc sol, Petroleum, Phosphorus, Silicea

Alopecia on Occiput in Infants:- Apis, Baryta carb, Graphites, Phosphorus, Silicea,

Alopecia on Forehead- Arsenic alb, Carbo veg, Hepar sulph, Merc sol, Natrum mur, Petroleum, Phosphorus.

Alopecia on Vertex- Baryta carb, Lycopodium

Alopecia on Sides- Arsenic alb, Merc sol, Merc vivus.

Alopecia Extending all over Body- Alumina

Alopecia in Spots- Petroleum

Alopecia in Circular Spots- Arsenic alb

Alopecia with Itching of scalp- Antimonium Crudum, Alumina

Alopecia in women from Disappointment- love- Baryta Carb

Alopecia after Grief/Excitement/Emotional- Phosphoricum Acid

Alopecia after Vaccination- Thuja

Alopecia in lumps- Aloes Socotrina

Alopecia after Fever- Fluoricum Acidum

Alopecia in Toxicemia- Crotalus Horridus

Alopecia from Injuries- Hypericum per.

Alopecia from offensive Perspiration- Sulphur

Alopecia with Perspiration- Latrodectus mac., Merc sol.

Alopecia with Viscid Perspiration- China, Merc sol.

Alopecia behind Ears / above ear-

Phosphorus, Vinca minor,
Alopecia in Children- Natrum mur, Baryta carb

Alopecia after Delivery, Parturition- Calc carb, Lycopodium, Sulphur,

Alopecia in Pregnancy- Lachesis

Alopecia during Nursing- Natrum mur

Alopecia after Infection- Thallium met.

Alopecia Chronic- Carbo Animalis, Carbo Veg,

Alopecia Acute- Thallium sulph, Iodum

Alopecia in Climacteric Period- Lycopodium, Sepia

Alopecia in beard- Leprominium, Kali sulph, Tuberculinum

Alopecia with Falling of Nails- Graphites, Helleborus niger, Ustilago,

Biochemic Salts for Alopecia- Calc phos, Natrum mur, Silicea

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Homoeopathic Approach To Insomnia In Relation To Rubrics



Dr. Juhi Naikwade

Abstract-“Homoeopathy treats the patient, not the disease” It is a holistic science-considering the patient's all sphere like physical, emotional and mental. Insomnia is a common problem which affects the day time functioning, increased morbidity, and reduced quality of life. Insomnia originated from lifestyle disorders or other causations can be easily treated by well selected homoeopathic medicine. Homoeopathic similitudin not only remove the symptom but also cure & establish the normal sleep physiology successfully.

Keywords-Homoeopathy, rubrics, lifestyle, insomnia, constitutional, homoeopathic remedies
Introduction-Insomnia is defined as difficulty initiating or maintaining sleep. It is the most common sleep complaint and maybe transient or persistent.

DSM-5 defines insomnia disorder as dissatisfaction with sleep quality or quantity associated with one or more of the following symptoms: difficulty in initiating sleep, difficulty in maintaining sleep with frequent awakening with inability to return to sleep.

It is now considered that insomnia can be independent condition. In the past, practitioners were admonished to treat insomnia cause rather than the symptoms.

Sleep & Its Functions-Sleep is the most significant of human behaviors, occupying roughly one third of human life. Sleep is the process that brain requires for proper functioning. Sleep is particularly relevant to psychiatry since sleep disturbances can occur in virtually all psychiatric illnesses and are frequently part of diagnostic criteria for specific disorders. The functions of sleep by conclusion of investigators is that sleep serves as a restorative, homeostatic function & appears to be crucial for normal thermoregulation & energy conservation.

Sleep-Wake Rhythm With out external clues, the natural body clock follows a 25 hour cycle. The influence of external factors- such as the light-dark cycle, daily routines meal periods, and other external synchronizers- entrain persons to the 24 hour clock. Sleep is also influenced by biological rhythms. Within a 24 hour period, adults sleep once or twice. This rhythm is not present at birth but develops over the first 2 years of life. Naps taken at different times of the day differ greatly in their proportions of REM (rapid eye movement) and NREM (non-rapid eye movement) a physiological state of sleep.

- New born (1 to 2 months) - 10.5 to 18 hours.
- Infants (3 to 11 months) - 10 to 14 hours
- Toddlers (1 to 3 years) - 12 to 14 hours
- Pre-schoolers (3 to 5 years) - 11 to 13 hours
- School- aged children (5 to 12 years) - 10 to 11 hours
- Adolescents (12 to 18 years) - 8.5 to 9.5 hours
- Adults (18 years to end of life) - 7.5 to 8.5 hours.

Types of Insomnia-

1. **Acute Insomnia**-It is the inability to sleep well for a period of less than a month insomnia is present when there is difficulty initiating or maintaining sleep or when the sleep is obtained is non-refreshing or of poor quality. Acute insomnia is also termed as short term insomnia or stress related insomnia.

2. **Chronic Insomnia**-It lasts for more than a month. It can be caused by another disorder, or it can be primary disorder. People with high levels of stress hormones or shifts in the levels of cytokines are more likely to have chronic insomnia. Its effects can be muscular fatigue, hallucinations, mental fatigue. It can also cause double vision.

Diagnostic Criteria-(A) A predominant complaint of dissatisfaction with sleep quantity or quality, associated with one or more of the following symptoms: • Difficulty initiating sleep, • Difficulty maintaining sleep • Early morning awakening with inability to return to sleep, (B) The sleep disturbances causes clinically significant distress impairment in social, occupational, educational, academic, behavioral, or other important areas of functioning, (C) Sleep difficulty occurs at least 3 nights per week, (D) The sleep difficulty is present for at least 3 months, (E) The sleep difficulty occurs despite adequate opportunity for sleep, (F) The insomnia is not better explained by and does not occur exclusively during the course of another sleep-wake

disorder, (G) The insomnia is not attributable to the physiological effects of a substance, (H) Co-existing mental disorders and mental condition do not adequately explain the predominant complaint of insomnia.

Specify If- With non-sleep disorder mental comorbidity, including substance use disorder, • With other medical comorbidity. With other sleep disorder.

Coding note-The code 780.52 (G47.00) applies to all three specifiers. Code also the relevant associated mental disorder, medical condition, or other sleep disorder immediately after the code for insomnia disorder in order to indicate the association.

Specify If- • **Episodic**-Symptoms last at least 1 month but less than 3 months.

• **Persistent**-Symptoms last 3 months or longer.

• **Recurrent**-Two (or more) episodes within the space of 1 year.

Management of Insomnia-

Pharmacological Treatment-Primary insomnia is completely treated with benzodiazepines, zolpidem, eszopiclone (lunesta), zaleplon (sonata), and other hypnotics.

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy-Most effective treatment for chronic insomnia. Around 70 percent of patients with insomnia ill benefit from CBT, and the effects are maintained in the long term. Components of CBT for insomnia include-

- Identifying intrusive thought patterns, addressing misconceptions about sleep.
- Establishing a daily review and planning session in the early evening, relaxation training.
- Distraction and thought blocking, challenging negative thoughts.
- Motivation to maintain cognitive and behavioral change., •Pharmaco therapy-Homoeopathic medicines.

Homoeopathic Treatment To Insomnia-

Rubrics From Kent Repertory- • Anxiety from: am, ars, bell, bry, carb-an, caust, coce, cupr, kali-I, laur, lyss, mag-m, mag-m, merc, nat-c, nat-m, nux-v, rhus-t, stram, sulph, thuj.

- Child must be carried: cham.,
- Conversation, after: ambr.
- Excitement, from: ambr, arg-n, camph, canthe, caps, chin, coff, colch, hep, hyos, kali-p, lach, laur, lyc, merc, mosch, nit-ac, nux-v, puls, ran-b, sep, sulph, sul-ac, teucr.

- Grief from: ign, kali-brno, nat-m.
- Homesickness, from- caps.
- Joy, excessive- coff.
- Mental strain, after: nux-v.
- Exertion after- agar, aur-m, ambr, ars, coff, ferr, hyos, ign, kali-brno, kali-c, kali-p, lach, lyc, nux-v, ph-ac, pic-ac.
- Mortification, after- coloc.
- Noise, from slight- Am-c, asar, calad, chin, nat-p, nux-v, ol-an, phos, sel.
- Nursing the sick: coce, coff.
- Shocks from: agar, alum, arg-m, ars, bell, nat-m, nit-ac, phos.
- Vexation after: acon, ars, cham, kali-p, nux-v, petr, staph., • Weariness from- ars.

Homoeopathic Therapeutics-

- **Aconite**-Sleeplessness after midnight, fear and anxiety, restlessness and tossing about from arterial excitement.
- **Agaricus**-Cannot get sleep, though very tired, on account of many ideas crowding upon him, from overwork at desk.
- **Alumina**-Lies awake from crowding of ideas or fancies or from heaviness in his arms, restless, unrefreshing night sleep, feet too warm, frightened, muttering and crying, palpitations.
- **Ignatia**-Sleeplessness from grief, fright and suppressed mental suffering, in children after punishment, during denition, they waken from sleep with piercing cries and tremble all over, from hysteria.
- **Passiflora**-A specific tincture for insomnia.
- **Zincum Sulph**- Fitful insomnia, coming and going without apparent cause, with shifting pains, drowsiness, with frequent gaping, and yet cannot sleep.

Conclusion-Insomnia is a common problem in modern world. Stressful modern lifestyle, irregular sleep patterns, poor sleeping habits, mental disorders like anxiety, depression and physical health like pain, medication are major causation which affect the normal sleep pattern and develop sleeplessness. Homoeopathic medicines describe above are

frequently prescribed in practice successfully. Homoeopathic medicines cure the insomnia and provide normal sleep.

References-

- Synopsis of psychiatry by Kaplan and sadock's.

Homeopathy & Psychiatric Disorders

Abstract-Psychiatric disorders refers to a wide range of mental health conditions that affect mood, thinking and behaviour. People often have mental health concerns but a mental health concern becomes a psychiatric disorder when ongoing signs and symptoms causes stress easily and affect your ability to function in daily life, such as at school or work or in relationships. In most cases, symptoms can be managed with a combination of medications and psychotherapy. But the most effective mode of treatment is homoeopathy. In homoeopathy, physicians emphasize the mind of the patient and find the medicine that suits best for the patient. The mental symptoms are of special importance in homoeopathic prescribing.

Keyword-Psychiatric disorder, Homoeopathy, Psychosomatic diseases, Repertory.

Introduction-Psychiatric disorders are associated with abnormal aspects of mind. Psychiatry is the study and treatment of disorders of the mind and behaviour. The mind, or psyche is usually defined as the part of the person consisting of the thoughts, feelings and the function of willing. Psychiatric disorders, therefore, can be viewed to occur whenever there is an impairment of thinking (cognition), feeling (affect) or willing (volition).

Hahnemannian View of Mental Diseases-Mental diseases come under the mixed miasma. The mental diseases are well defined in Sec. 210 to 230 in Hahnemann's Organon.

Definition-Master Hahnemann stated, " All the so called mental and emotional diseases are nothing more than corporeal disease in which the symptoms of derangement of the mind & disposition peculiar to each of them is increased while the corporeal symptoms decline (more or less rapidly) till it at length it attains the most striking one sidedness" (Sec. 215)

Classification of Mental Diseases-Hahnemann has arranged mental diseases into following four types (Sec. 216, 221, 224, 225):

- (A) Mental diseases originating from corporeal diseases, (B) Mental disease originating due to exciting cause, (C) Mental disease of doubtful origin. There are certain mental diseases where it is difficult to ascertain whether they really arise from a corporeal affection or from psychological factors, (D) Mental disease arising from prolonged emotional causes, psycho-somatic.

The Place of Mental Symptoms In Repertory- • **Kent's Repertory**-The plan followed throughout is from general to particular. It starts with the mind chapter which has been given prime importance. It deals various rubrics, sub-rubrics and symptoms and also contains in the mind chapter qualified symptoms which are very helpful in repertorisation.

- **Boenninghausen**-Boenninghausen gave a very small place to mentals with a certain justification. He was of the opinion that in actual practice it is difficult to extract reliable mentals. Very often the psychic state has to be ignored as it is only a mask for the true mental symptoms which are exhibited through the physical expressions.
- **BBCR**-In BBCR it is the modified & detailed worked over Boenninghausen's therapeutic pocket book in which basic principles have remained unchanged by Boger. Boger especially stresses the pathological general while Boenninghausen gave more importance to physical generals, concomitants, and modalities. Characteristics and repertory not found in Kent's repertory under mind include:

- Alcoholism, • Automatism, • Beseccing, • Carefree, • Collar, Pulls at, • Death Agony, • Duality, Sense of, • Exerations.

Role of Homoeopathy-Homoeopathic medicines work very effectively and give spectacular results in mental diseases.

Nux Moschata-Mind is very changeable from laughing to crying, • Patient is confused every time with impaired movement., • Patient thinks that there are two heads., • Vertigo is present when walking in open air with feelings of expression and sleepiness., • Agg. < By cold water., • Amel > Warm room.

THUJA-Fixed ideas as if strange person were

- Repertory of the homoeopathic material medica by J.T.KENT.
- Pocket manual of homoeopathic materia medica and repertory by William boericke MD.

at his side., • Patient feels as if soul and body are separated., • Emotional sensitiveness., • Music causes weeping and trembling., • Insomnia is constantly present.

Stramonium-• Patient sees ghosts., • Hears voices and talks with spirits., • There are rapid changes from joy to sadness., • Delusions are present about his identity. So that he thinks himself, Tall, double and a part missing., • Religious Mania is the present so that pt. worship all the time.

Sulphur-• Patient is very forgetful., • Delusions are present so that he thinks that he is very much wealthy., • Patient is busy all the time without doing anything., • Pt. is irritable very selfish and no regards for others., • He imagines of giving wrong things to people causing their death.

Medorrhinum-• There is extreme weakness of memory & patient cannot remember his own name., • Patient cannot spell correctly & cannot speak without weeping., • Patient is very impatient, anxious & nervous so he is always in a hurry., • Insatiable thirst for alcohol., • Arithmetic calculations done wrongly by the patient.

Nat. Mur.-Used for after effects of grief, fright, anger., • Depressed particularly in chronic disorders., • Any consolation is aggravated., • Patient wants to be alone to cry., • Laughs so immoderately at something not ludicrous that tears come into her eyes and she looks as if she had been weeping.

Ignatia-It is highly specific for the hysterical attacks., • Moody and mental condition rapidly changes., • Mentally and physically exhausted by long concentrated grief., • Desire to be alone, very sensitive to mood., • Slightest contradiction excites the anger., • Headache as if nails drawn out through the head.

Hyoscyamus-Patient is showing lascivious mania., • She is showing complete immodesty. Will not be covered by by clothes., • They kick off their clothes and exposes the genital part., • She sings obscene songs., • She lays naked in bed and puts off clothes in front of any one.

Anacardium-• Sudden loss of memory & there is irresistible desire to curse., • Patient feels that he has two wills. One is commanding and the other is forbidding., • Every event seems to be in a dream., • There is very strange temperament, so he laughs at serious matter and is serious about laughing matters., • Symptoms one agg. by mental tension better by after sleep.

Cannabis Indica-• Patient is very forgetful and forgets his last works and ideas., • He is full of fun and mischievous activities., • There is excessive loquacity., • Times senses to be very long a few seconds seems to be many years., • Sensation of swelling is in perineum or near the as if the sitting on a ball.,

Platina-Female remedy, Nymphomania., • Mental symptoms appear as physical symptoms disappear & vice versa., • Extreme superiority complex, pride and over estimation of one's self., • Hysterical patient.

Aconite-• Tension, • Great fear & anxiety of mind, • Fear & Fright fear of crowd, • Predicts the date & even the hour of his death.

Belladonna-For the delirious condition, • Great excitement & violence, • The patient has furious rage and anger., • The patient imagines various abnormal things e.g.-ghosts, monsters, insects., • There are many such remedies which can be prescribed for psychiatric disorders based on symptom totality.

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